

# BELGIAN CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY EUROPEAN UNION

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#### Record of versions

Version number	Date of revision	Topics
1.0	18/10/2022	Initial flight test schedule

#### When to use this report?

In case of reporting a skill test for the issue, revalidation or renewal of a mountain rating.

#### Content of the report

The basic privileges of the holder of a mountain rating are to conduct flights as PIC with aeroplanes or TMGs to and from surfaces, which are designated to require such a rating.

When conducting the skill test, the examiner must have due regard for the experience that a MOU candidate should have. The examiner shall also appreciate that upon licensing the pilot will be responsible to operate in the mountains, with all their peculiarities and risks, he is safe to approach and land on glaciers, snowfields with skis and/or specially designated landing sites of varying characteristics with wheels in a considered and foresighted manner.

### Standards of completion

To pass the Mountain rating Skill Test, the candidate shall demonstrate the ability to:

- (a) operate the aeroplane within its limitations;
- (b) complete all manoeuvres with smoothness and accuracy;
- (c) exercise good judgment and airmanship; that is, to consistently use good judgement and well-developed knowledge, skills and attitudes to accomplish flight objectives;
- (d) apply aeronautical knowledge;
- (e) maintain control of the aeroplane at all times in such a manner that the successful outcome of a procedure or manoeuvre is never seriously in doubt;
- (f) stay within the following limits. Those tolerances are for general guidance; the Examiner should make allowance for turbulent conditions and the handling qualities and performance of the aeroplane used:

altitude: normal flight  $\pm 100 \text{ ft}$ heading: normal flight  $\pm 10^{\circ}$ speed: take-off and approach  $\pm 10 \text{ knots}$ 

Compared to requirement (a) and (f), completion standards (b) to (e) don't rely on quantitative tolerance, but on qualitative one. Usage of guidance provided in subpart 8 should provide for a fact-based and consistent assessment and decision of those qualitative requirements.

#### Reference document

EASA Flight Examiner Manual – Module 6 – Mountain rating (see EASA website)

APPL	ICANT'S NAME:		
Use of	checklist(s), airmanship, control of aeroplane by external visual re	eference, look-out procedures, etc. apply in all s	sections
SECTION 1 DEPARTURE			Examiner's initials when test/check completed
а	a Theoretical knowledge mountain rating: Equipment, Survival, Rules, Human Performance and Limitations		
b	b Pre-flight including: Documentation, mass and balance, weather briefing, NOTAM		
С			
d	ATC liaison - Compliance - R/T procedures		
		SECTION 1. Passed [	☐ Failed ☐
	SECTION 2		Examiner's initials when
	AIRWORK		test/check completed
а	Flight techniques in the valleys		
b	Flight over mountain passes and ridges		
С	U-turn in narrow valleys		
		SECTION 2. Passed	Failed
			Examiner's
SECTION 3 EN-ROUTE PROCEDURES			initials when test/check completed
а	Flight plan, dead reckoning and map reading		
b	Orientation		
С	Flight management (flight log, routine checks, including fue	I, systems and icing)	
d	ATC liaison - Compliance - R/T procedures		
		SECTION 3. Passed [	☐ Failed ☐
SECTION 4a ARRIVAL AT MOUNTAIN LANDING SITE/GLACIER			Examiner's initials when test/check completed
а	Observation of obstacles on the ground		·
b			
С	Estimation of the snow nature (for check on skis only)		
d	Definition of the references for the landing		
		SECTION 4a. Passed	☐Failed ☐

APPL	LICANT'S NAME:		
Use of	f checklist(s), airmanship, control of aeroplane by external visual reference, look-out procedures, etc. apply	in all sections	
SECTION 4b LANDING ON MOUNTAIN LANDING SITE/GLACIER			
а	1st Approach and landing, place/site:		
b	2nd Approach and landing, place/site:		
С	c 3rd Approach and landing, place/site:		
d	d 4th Approach and landing, place/site:		
е	e 5th Approach and landing, place/site:		
f	6th Approach and landing, place/site:		
g	Parking/securing of the aircraft		
h	ATC liaison - Compliance - R/T procedures		
	SECTION 4b. Passed [	Failed	
SECTION 5 TAKE-OFF FROM MOUNTAIN LANDING SITE/GLACIER			
а	Safety checks before take-off		
b	b Control of runway axis during take-off		
С	Choice and use of visual references for the take-off axis		
d	ATC liaison - Compliance - R/T procedures		
	SECTION 5. Pass	ed Failed	
SECTION 6 ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES (This section may be combined with Sections 1 through 5)			
а	a Simulated power loss during mountain take-off and departure		
b	b Simulated power loss during mountain approach and landing		
С			
d	Simulated emergencies: ski malfunction (for check on skis only)		
	SECTION 6. Pass	ed 🗌 Failed 🗌	